## Integration of Statistical and Geospatial Information in Central America

**Eleventh Session UN-GGIM** 

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Honduras





## Vulnerability Index: COVID- 19 Pandemic Response





## Yidda Handal

President

Honduras National Section of PAIGH



During the 9th Session of the United Nations Committee of Experts on Global Geospatial Information Management (UN-GGIM) we were excited to attend a side event, in which we discovered the purpose, goals, and what the big impacts of this project would be for us.

We recognized the importance, the necessity, and the benefits of learning how to do this and we were optimistic about **giving the best of our efforts** to accomplish this new task as a region.





Practical workshop sessions were held in which we learned the scope for the index, the adaptation of the methodology, calculations, and the limitations for each country.



As we started defining the desegregation of the data and started gathering information, we realized how challenging this would be as nobody understood how this virus worked, which people it was going to affect, how we could prevent it, and what challenges we were going to face, so all this worries and what the results will be, enrolled us in this experience.



The vulnerability index has been generated from the identification and prioritization of these variables

- Population Over 60 years and older
- Homes Without Water Service
- Housing With Sanitation Problems
- Overcrowded housing
- Diseases Associated with Diabetes Mellitus
- Cancer-Associated Diseases
- Diseases Associated with Hypertension
- Diseases Associated with Ischemic Heart Disease









For the departmental and municipal administrative levels, the input crossings generated that have allowed the generation of the maps, are the following considered:

- General Vulnerability Index Map.
- Vulnerability Index +60 years Range of diseases Map.
- •Vulnerability Index Without water supply or sewerage connection Map
- Vulnerability Index +60 homes with overcrowded Map.

**The vulnerability index** is classified into four grades: Medium, High, Very High and Critical.



# **II. Obstacles and Challenges** Faced with the Acquisition and Availability of Data Variables for the Project

Throughout the process of our goal, we had problems from small obstacles to big challenges, we discussed every step.

- Selection of Topic
- Technical (People accessible)
- Technology
- Data available (Health, infrastructure, hospital services, population, data acquisition)
- Software (tools over the cloud, platform for the region)
- Index construction (formula, values, data processing)







## **II. Obstacles and Challenges** Faced with the Acquisition and Availability of Data Variables for the Project



#### Institutional Obstacles:

we all realized that we were not prepared to provide statistics on the pandemic in the territory due to the lack of communication, gaps and overlaps in territory, we are small countries and despite all of that we must had focus on working as region to have control of our territories. Some of us experienced, during the pandemic, lack of access to the institutions as they were closed, and some were just working with the minimum people, we could not get data, no access to data servers and the ones that were working were not sharing any information because there was a fear and atmosphere of the unknown.



# **II. Obstacles and Challenges** Faced with the Acquisition and Availability of Data Variables for the Project



#### **Data obstacles:**

Joint work carried out by the Central American countries, the main goal was to create a vulnerability index for the Pandemic, and we are very excited that we did it.



### **III. Results**

#### How to use the Calculate Vulnerability Index Notebook

#### Overview

The Calculate Vulnerability Index Notebook can be accessed from within the hub by selecting **Content** and then **My Organization**. You can then filter by **Item Type** to see only **Notebooks** (Figure 1). Alternatively, you can use the following link:

https://unggimamericas.maps.arcgis.com/home/notebook/notebook.html?id=76bb4d3317f348c894d91 ad22306f72e.

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The results obtained were quite similar in the region and we can name some relevant ones that reflect **the analysis of the Vulnerability Index.** 

The first results we obtained were at the second administrative level in which it was observed that the lack of access to water and sewage and sanitation influenced the number of infections in people in general.





### **III.** Results





When we compare the results at the third administrative level, the data obtained regarding the vulnerable population is confirmed, and the cities that should improve the infrastructure regarding access to water and sewage are clearly identified in the territory and the emphasis is placed on homogeneous areas that have deficiencies.

We can say that they are coincidentally the areas where it is necessary to improve the road infrastructure.





## **III. Results**



The results obtained were precise thanks to this tool, and for decision makers this will help support strategic decision making and better management of resources to benefit the population, as well as allowing the generation of new land planning policies for both the central government and the local governments.





## **IV. Benefits**





- Dashboard for territorial analysis
- A public tool for easy data access
- Effective communication to the population about their territory
- Reports about changes in the territory by municipalities in a timely manner
- Proper management of resources





## **IV. Benefits**



- Manual for Vulnerability Index Calculations
- StoryMaps
- Identify the most vulnerable geographic and social areas
- Knowledge for future integration projects
- Institutions and countries collaboration and support
- Information available for stakeholders



## **Thank You!**



- Pan American Institute of Geography and History (PAIGH)
- United States Census Bureau
- UN-GGIM: Américas
- DANE Colombia
- Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC)
- Statistical and Geospatial Framework for the Americas (MEGA)
- INEGI



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Guatemala







Departamento de EPIDEMIOLOGIA Ciencia al servicio



Instituto Nacional de Estadística Guatemala











## **INTEGRATION OF THE INFORMATION**

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2	El Progreso	176 632	87 172	89 460	17 878	18 510	17 541	19 121	16 934	14 588	12 316	11 457	9 669	7 763	7 127	6 307	5 122	4 158	2 952	2 253	1
3	Sacatepéquez	330 469	161 691	168 778	30 494	31 852	32 748	36 230	34 036	29 912	24 959	23 821	18 697	14 853	13 015	10 883	9 071	7 215	4 925	3 344	2
4	Chimaltenango	615 776	297 154	318 622	69 673	70 091	69 679	72 910	64 079	52 017	41 425	38 112	30 641	24 761	21 213	17 238	13 480	10 854	7 651	5 391	4
5	Escuintla	733 181	365 507	367 674	78 201	76 969	74 108	79 515	75 713	65 862	53 747	48 287	39 979	32 055	27 306	23 005	18 463	14 611	10 219	6 875	
6	Santa Rosa	396 607	195 584	201 023	42 164	42 645	41 632	44 334	39 363	32 477	26 301	24 480	20 633	17 309	15 311	13 307	10 888	8 931	6 403	4 590	
7	Sololá	421 583	201 265	220 318	44 590	45 768	48 890	50 564	43 999	35 503	29 035	27 091	21 457	17 740	14 350	11 571	9 486	7 601	5 602	3 972	
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9	Quetzaltenango	799 101	377 782	421 319	83 506	84 815	81 912	89 963	81 672	68 143	54 551	50 160	39 952	34 927	31 358	26 289	21 742	17 589	12 296	8 772	
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12	San Marcos	1 032 277	501 142	531 135	130 902	128 937	123 463	118 659	95 544	76 713	62 087	58 318	47 098	39 404	35 153	30 047	25 249	20 602	14 954	10 823	_
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1	GUATEMALA	01	01	GUATEMALA	214.727	502215.6941	1618327.4739	CIUDAD
2	GUATEMALA	01	02	SANTA CATARINA PINULA	67.247	503762.3043	1610469.1280	
3	GUATEMALA	01	03	SAN JOSE PINULA	197.684	516554.1911	1609359.7755	
4	GUATEMALA	01	04	SAN JOSE DEL GOLFO	76.368	513727.0646	1635783.1231	
5	GUATEMALA	01	05	PALENCIA	217.373	519439.5116	1621673.5751	
6	GUATEMALA	01	06	CHINAUTLA	66.961	500256.4288	1628493.4355	
7	GUATEMALA	01	07	SAN PEDRO AYAMPUC	106.672	506234.7503	1633473.9801	
8	GUATEMALA	01	08	MIXCO	90.211	490598.9405	1618917.7521	CIUDAD
9	GUATEMALA	01	09	SAN PEDRO SACATEPEQUEZ	28.846	486904.3045	1623207.9146	
10	GUATEMALA	01	10	SAN JUAN SACATEPEQUEZ	272.576	483833.3793	1633166.4751	
11	GUATEMALA	01	11	SAN RAYMUNDO	124.818	493568.8611	1634522.2032	
12	GUATEMALA	01	12	CHUARRANCHO	117.809	502963.3681	1642415.4620	
13	GUATEMALA	01	13	FRAIJANES	115.001	506273.9856	1599954.5410	
14	GUATEMALA	01	14	AMATITLAN	100.838	487938.1558	1598203.5561	CIUDAD
15	GUATEMALA	01	15	VILLA NUEVA	88.957	488531.7105	1607877.2212	
16	GUATEMALA	01	16	VILLA CANALES	279.637	496516.7126	1591246.1434	
17	GUATEMALA	01	17	PETAPA	23.764	494019.7974	1604145.2395	
18	EL PROGRESO	02	01	GUASTATOYA	217.803	546957.0338	1642258.2902	CIUDAD
19	EL PROGRESO	02	02	MORAZAN	347.201	536364.4982	1654927.7176	
20	EL PROGRESO	02	03	SAN AGUSTIN ACASAGUASTLAN	425.688	555255.3474	1660860.4338	
21	EL PROGRESO	02	04	SAN CRISTOBAL ACASAGUASTLAN	164.494	567438.9504	1659190.9314	
22	EL PROGRESO	02	05	ELJICARO	114.379	562828.9342	1646397.8922	
23	EL PROGRESO	02	06	SANSARE	143.900	543166.4705	1631485.1173	
24	EL PROGRESO	02	07	SANARATE	273.916	528190.6808	1638137.6440	
25	EL PROGRESO	02	08	SAN ANTONIO LA PAZ	147.258	524234.0252	1630714.8824	
26	SACATEPEQUEZ	03	01	ANTIGUA GUATEMALA	68,862	475711.5280	1608390.0715	CIUDAD
27	SACATEPEQUEZ 03 02 JOCOTENANGO			9.948	474801.1252	1613165.5745	CIUDAD	
28	SACATEPEQUEZ	03	03	PASTORES	39,159	470752.0507	1614224.0169	

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Instituto Nacional de Estadística Guatemala











Instituto Nacional de Estadística Guatemala









#### **Isis Tejada** Head of the National Center for Spatial Data National Geographic Institute Tommy Guardia

Panama





#### About the Project



This Project was carried out thanks to funding from the Pan American Institute of Geography and History (PAIGH) through their technical assistance program.

It is coordinated by the United States National Section of PAIGH and the United Nations Regional Committee on Global Geospatial Information Management for the Americas and has the support the Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean.





#### **Innovative and Efficient** Methodology



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Previous tests were carried out to observe the behavior of the variables. The image shows the layers of information that were processed and evaluated, before being incorporated into the notebook.





RESULT: StoryMap "Panama, a response to the COVID-19 pandemic based on data"

Panamá













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NV1_COD	NV2_COD	NV2_COD_IN	NV2_NBRE	NV2_AREA	TOTAL_POP	DENSI	G_EDAD_0_P	G_EDAD_10_	G_EDAD
591	001	591001	Bocas del Toro	4,646.97389852	125,461	26.9984301024	0.28341078104	0.23178517627	0.165302
591	002	591002	Coclé	4,941.89275485	233,708	47.291192178	0.189877967378	0.201452239547	0.00085339
591	003	591003	Colón	4,866.48016977	241,928	49.7131379454	0.200923415231	0.200063655302	0.00103703
591	004	591004	Chiriquí	6,588.7033023	416,873	63.2708715042	0.189431793376	0.188189208704	0.00134188
591	005	591005	Darién	12,191.5388903	48,378	3.96816188969	0.246744387945	0.225722435818	0.00051442
591	006	591006	Herrera	2,363.99706328	109,955	46.5123251297	0.147796825974	0.177690873539	0.00199070
591	007	591007	Los Santos	3,810.39089787	89,592	23.5125482918	0.130848736494	0.156174658452	0.00234798
591	008	591008	Panamá	8,779.6905495	1,428,770	162.735803959	0.147352617986	0.1436935266	0.00087351
591	009	591009	Veraguas	10,592.1765388	226,991	21.4300620051	0.191232251499	0.198417558405	0.00089793
591	010	591010	Comarca Kuna Yala	2,296.2093512	33,109	14.4189814337	0.276299495605	0.218037391646	0.00022608
591	011	591011	Comarca Emberá Wounaán	4,364.67989819	10,001	2.29134787286	0.300069993001	0.24197580242	0.123088
591	012	591012	Comarca Ngäbe Buglé	6,826.99707685	156,747	22.9598750713	0.361053162102	0.256470618257	0.125144
591	013	591013	Panamá Oeste	3,014.58530142	284,300	608.190453059	0.297449876891	0.308656348927	0.00115907



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	-			143.3		Anterior and a second		0.010734480096	4
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NV4_NBRE	NV4_AREA	TOTAL_POP	DENSI	G_EDAD_0_P	G_EDAD_10_	G_EDAD_20_	G_EDAD_30_	G_EDAD_40_
Bocas del Toro (Cabecera)	64.951416	7,366	113.407843179	0.20920445289	0.18178115667	0.22223730654	0.1481129514	0.10331251697
Bastimentos	58.187405	1,954	33.5811504225	0.27482088025	0.22620266121	0.15916069601	0.1207778915	0.09263050154
Cauchero	140.243998	2,424	17.2841621358	0.34777227723	0.24958745875	0.14232673267	0.09735973597	0.06889438944
Punta Laurel	68.735704	1,730	25.1688700242	0.38497109827	0.22312138728	0.14971098266	0.08901734104	0.07456647399
Tierra Oscura	86.553572	2,661	30.7439651364	0.33709131905	0.24276587749	0.1420518602	0.10672679444	0.06538895152
Changuinola (Cabecera)	12.176245	31,223	2,564.25523632	0.26080133235	0.21999807834	0.1743266182	0.14008903693	0.09874131249
Guabito	169.278564	8,387	49.5455526194	0.28901871945	0.24227971861	0.15857875283	0.11911291284	0.09025873375
El Teribe	853.631062	2,578	3.02004005567	0.31768813033	0.26027928627	0.15515903801	0.11055081459	0.05934833204
El Empalme	29.173214	18,653	639.387898776	0.26644507586	0.21669436552	0.17407387552	0.1255562108	0.10084168766
Las Tablas	102.537152	9,286	90.5622968736	0.3184363558	0.25608442817	0.15614904157	0.11382726685	0.0722593151
Cochigró	206.163491	1,812	8.78914104147	0.33498896247	0.25883002207	0.1385209713	0.09657836645	0.05849889625
La Gloria	161.726093	3,046	18.8343138915	0.32665791202	0.25476034143	0.15364412344	0.10045961917	0.06500328299
Las Delicias	555.006005	1,484	2.67384494335	0.34029649596	0.24460916442	0.1320754717	0.10175202156	0.07008086253





#### **Possible scenarios** for the planning and generation of strategies...



E

#### Comparison reality vs calculation

Reality

The trend towards increasing incidence rates is observed in the last week in three regions: Darién, Los Santos, and Veraguas and a moderate increase in Colón, Guna Yala, Herrera and Panamá Oeste; the other regions show a downward trend





Vulnerability index N°4, for proyect.

Calculation

- Proportion of population 20-29 years of age,
   Proportion of population 30 to 39 years of age,
- 3. Proportion of population aged 40 to 49,
- Proportion of the population with a disability,
   Proportion of the population at or below the line of
- Poverty and 6. Chronic diseases. (diabetes, heart disease, cancer).

To provide a ready response to potential risks, threats, or disasters, it is important to consider information on the level of vulnerability to key factors, like social, economy, and environmental issues.

#### Comparaciones

The 10 townships with the highest number of active cases in EW27:

San Francisco (422), Betania (346), Tocumen (309), Juan Díaz (296), Bella Vista (239), 24 de Diciembre (236); Rufina Alfaro (320)

Juan Demóstenes Arosemena (271); <u>Monagrillo</u> (229); y en Colón: Cristóbal (228).

Incidencia (casos activos) COVID-19 por corregimientos de Panamá, julio 10 de 2021



Source: COVID-19 situation report Panama, July 13, 2021, PAHO



Vulnerability index N°2:

In this indicator, the variables of the age groups from 30 to 60 years, the proportion of income and the proportion of dwellings were analyzed.





It is essential to prepare for possible scenarios, with the purpose of creating strategies and plans to counteract any negative effect of the aspects; as has been the case with the resent health issues in the area.



#### Maruc Muñoz

Head of the Spatial Data Department General Directorate of Statistics and Censuses

**El Salvador** 





#### **DATA** Structure





#### El Salvador's Vulnerability Index





#### El Salvador's Dashboard









## Eduardo Sancho Coordinator

National Geographic Institute

Costa Rica



















![](_page_37_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_37_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_37_Picture_3.jpeg)

#### REPÚBLICA DE COSTA RICA

Índice de vulnerabilidad

![](_page_38_Figure_2.jpeg)

NIVEL 1 PAÍS NIVEL 2 PROVINCIA NIVEL 3 CANTÓN NIVEL 4 DISTRITO

![](_page_38_Picture_4.jpeg)

Datos de Salud y Población - Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censo (INEC) para el año del 2011 y División Territorial Administrativa - Instituto Geográfico Nacional (IGN) para el año 2020, República de Costa Rica.

![](_page_38_Picture_6.jpeg)

![](_page_39_Figure_0.jpeg)

Fuente: Censo Nacional de Población 2011, INEC, Costa Ric

Inec COSTA RICA

DENSIDAD DE POBLACIÓN DE MAS DE 60 AÑOS FACTORES DE RIEGO ACCESO AL AGUA POTABLE ACCESO AL ALCANTARILLADO NIVEL DE	OBREZA
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NIVEL 1 PAÍS NIVEL 2 PROVINCIA NIVEL 3 CANTÓN NIVEL 4 DISTRITO

![](_page_39_Picture_4.jpeg)

![](_page_39_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_39_Picture_7.jpeg)

![](_page_40_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_40_Picture_1.jpeg)

Datos de Salud y Población - Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censo (INEC) para el año del 2011 y División Territorial Administrativa - Instituto Geográfico Nacional (IGN) para el año 2020, República de Costa Rica.

![](_page_40_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_40_Picture_4.jpeg)

![](_page_41_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_41_Picture_1.jpeg)

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![](_page_41_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_42_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_42_Picture_1.jpeg)

# Costa Rica

Una respuesta a la pandemia COVID-19 basada en datos

Douglas Güell Vargas (INEC) y Eduardo Sancho Hernández (IGN) 22 de julio de 2021

![](_page_42_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_42_Picture_6.jpeg)

VID-19 Proyecto Técnico Centroamérica

Índice de Vulnerabilidad COVID...

OVID... Herramientas para la Evaluació...

#### Total de casos y muertes de COVID-19 en Costa Rica

Las autoridades de Costa Rica vigilan y reportan de cerca los casos covid-19 y las muertes resultantes. El dashboard de la Caja Costarricense de Seguro Social (CCSS) se actualiza semanalmente con la información más reciente, con los nuevos contagios, los recuperados, los fallecidos, entre otras. Además, muestra el comportamiento de la pandemia desde su inico hasta la actualidad, la cual mantiene la tendencia en su dispersión desde el centro del país, donde se encuentran las ciudades más poblablas, incluida la capital y que representa el motor de la economía del país, hacia la periferia.

![](_page_43_Figure_6.jpeg)

![](_page_43_Picture_7.jpeg)

Trabajo de Integración

#### Breve reseña Histórico - Geográfica de Costa Rica

![](_page_44_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_44_Picture_3.jpeg)

#### Ubicación Geográfica en las Américas

La República de Costa Rica se ubica en la región centroamericana. Limita al norte con la República de Nicaragua y al sureste con la República de Panamá. El país cuenta con 5163021 habitantes (2021) y su superficie es de 51179,92 km². Es bañado al noreste por el Mar Caribe y al suroeste por el Océano Pacífico. Su capital es San José, y su idioma oficial es el español.

Costa Rica es una de las democracias más consolidadas de América y ocupa el lugar 62 en el Índice de Desarrollo Humano del PNUD. El país tiene también reconocimiento mundial por abolir el ejército el 1 de diciembre de 1948.

#### Independencia e inicio de la vida democrática

![](_page_44_Picture_9.jpeg)

#### VARIABLES PARA EL CÁLCULO ÍNDICE DE VULNERABILIDAD

Las variables utilizadas para el cálculo del Índice de Vulnerabilidad para el caso de Costas Rica y para cada unos del 4 niveles territoriales de desagregación de la información se detallan en la siguiente imagen. En el cuadro se muestra que para los 4 niveles se utilizaron las mismas 11 variables, distribuidas en: 5 de factores de riesgo en la salud, 2 de acceso a servicios públicos, 1 de condición del las viviendas, nivel de pobreza, población total y densidad demográfica.

DENSICADO OFLA	HAVEL L RAFE	HINHONS	REALS CANTOLES	NIVE 4 DISTRITOS	PUENTE Y AÑO DE LA BEDDEBLADÓR
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Pennecida av condición de pelertes	1,1041	1,1051	1,2015	3,308:	3 Earlie Nacional III Roblemin y Milles Visionale en al 2015
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Production same Distances	CONC.	1,000,0	1,900,3	1,012,3	Consulto enterno 3028. Cajo Custor toerse del Secure Tordal
Nankeride ven Betremenkelen Garifatus	2,00,8	A SN(1	10003	100.4	Court das roomma Mill. Caja Contectioner del Secure Social
Petitician can protest owned control	R3R13	9,940,5	8,940,5	4,642,5	Concurto entre no 3058. Cojo Costor-Centre del Begore Trendi
Fablande over aprese	1,043	1,540,7	1,010,7	1,013	Consulta roterita 2028 Caja Contaccioner del Segura Social

CUADRO DE VARIABLES UTILIZADAS POR CADA UNO DE LOS CUATRO NIVELES

#### RESULTADOS DERIVADOS DE LA APLICACIÓN DEL ÍNDICE DE VULNERABILIDAD PARA EL CASO DE COSTA RICA

Los resultados obtenidos después de aplicar la metodología del Índice de Vulnerabilidad y calculado a partir de las variables detalladas en el cuadro anterior, arrojan que los valores más altos de vulnerabilidad (Vulnerabilidad Alta y Media Alta), se concentran hacia el centro del país, espacio geográfico conocido como la Gran Área Metropolitana (GAM) y que coincide con una depresión tectónica, donde históricamente debido a sus condiciones climáticas y de relieve, babita el grueso de la población nacional.

![](_page_45_Picture_7.jpeg)

![](_page_45_Picture_8.jpeg)

![](_page_46_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_46_Picture_4.jpeg)

# Thank You!

![](_page_47_Picture_1.jpeg)